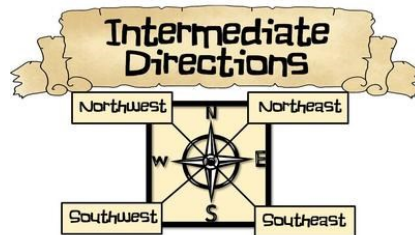


CARDINAL DIRECTIONS



north, south, east, and west

INTERMEDIATE DIRECTIONS



directions that come between cardinal directions

MAP SCALE

1 inch represents 3000 miles



TOOL USED TO MEASURE DISTANCE ON A MAP

natural features



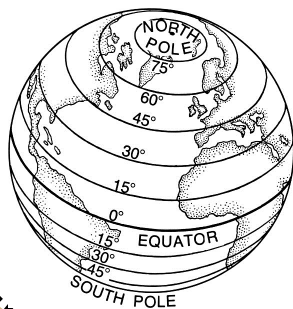
STRUCTURES OR ELEMENTS MADE BY NATURE

CULTURAL features



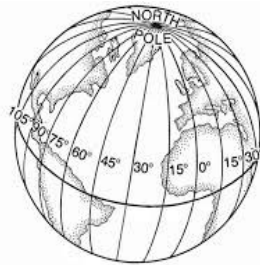
STRUCTURES OR ELEMENTS MADE BY MAN

Latitude



HORIZONTAL LINES THAT MEASURE
NORTH to SOUTH

LONGITUDE



VERTICAL LINES THAT MEASURE
EAST to WEST

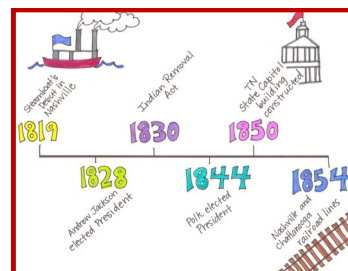
PRIMARY SOURCES



ORIGINAL MATERIALS THAT HAVE NOT BEEN ALTERED OR DESTROYED AND WERE ACTUALLY AT THE HISTORICAL EVENT.

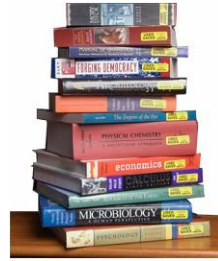
ERA OR AGE

a LARGE PERIOD OR SECTION OF HISTORY



SECONDARY SOURCES

materials that have been created
later by someone who did not
experience the historical event
first hand



INUIT

natives of the west
coast of Canada and
Alaska



KWAKIUTL

natives of the United States
northwest Pacific coast



nez perce



natives of the COLUMBIA RIVER
PLATEAU

HOPI



natives of the SOUTHWEST
UNITED STATES

PAWNEE



natives of the MIDWEST
PLAINS OF THE UNITED STATES

SEMINOLE

natives of the southeast
United States, specifically
Florida



ENVIRONMENT



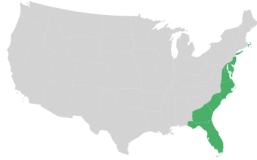
SURROUNDINGS OR AREA THAT PEOPLE, ANIMALS, OR
PLANTS LIVE

SHELTER



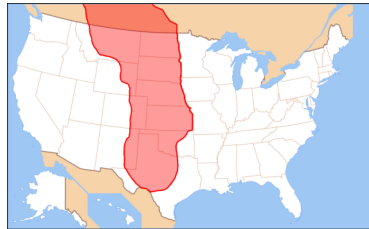
a PLACE OR STRUCTURE THAT
GIVES PROTECTION FROM BAD
WEATHER OR DANGER

atlantic coastal plain



flat land located along the east coast of the United States

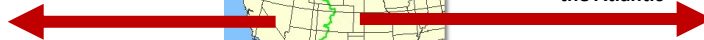
great plains



flat land located in the midwest United States between the Mississippi River and Rocky Mountains

CONTINENTAL divide

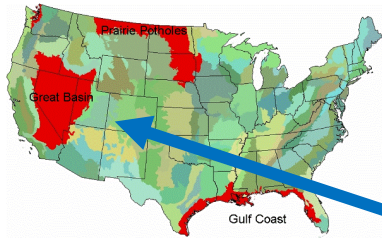
Rivers flow to the Pacific



Rivers flow to the Atlantic

Ridge that separates the flow of water in the eastern and western United States.

the great basin



REGION OF WESTERN U.S.
that has NO DRAINAGE
to the ocean

death valley



DESERT VALLEY IN SOUTH-
EASTERN CALIFORNIA AND
SOUTHWESTERN NEVADA

GULF OF MEXICO



LOCATED SOUTH OF THE UNITED
STATES AND EAST OF MEXICO

ST. LAWRENCE RIVER



RIVER FLOWING NORTHEAST
FROM LAKE ONTARIO TO
THE ATLANTIC OCEAN

ISTHMUS

A NARROW STRIP OF LAND
WITH WATER ON EITHER
SIDE, CONNECTING TWO
LARGER BODIES OF LAND.

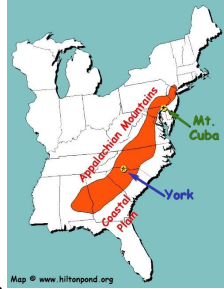


PENINSULA



A PIECE OF LAND ALMOST
SURROUNDED BY WATER

Piedmont



gentle slope from the base of mountains to a region of flat land

Plateau



an area of high ground

Exploration



traveling to or through an unfamiliar area

ACCOMPLISHMENT

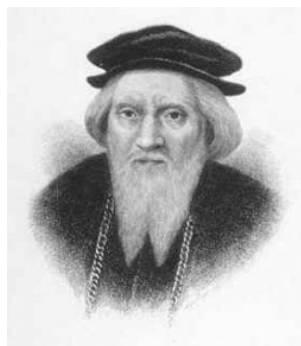
SOMETHING THAT HAS BEEN
ACHIEVED SUCCESSFULLY



OBSTACLE



SOMETHING THAT BLOCKS THE
WAY OR PREVENTS PROGRESS



JOHN CABOT

EXPLORED NEWFOUNDLAND FOR
ENGLAND IN 1497



VASCO NUNEZ DE BALBOA

EXPLORED THE ISTHMUS OF PANAMA
FOR SPAIN IN 1513... FIRST TO SEE THE
EASTERN SHORES OF THE PACIFIC
OCEAN



JUAN PONCE DE LEON

EXPLORED FLORIDA FOR SPAIN IN
1513... SEARCHING FOR THE FOUNTAIN
OF YOUTH

CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS



DISCOVERED AMERICA WHILE
SEARCHING FOR A SEA ROUTE
TO ASIA FOR ENGLAND IN 1492



HENRY HUDSON

DISCOVERED THE HUDSON RIVER AND HUDSON BAY FOR ENGLAND IN 1610... WAS MUTINIED FROM HIS SHIP!



JACQUES CARTIER

EXPLORED THE ST. LAWRENCE RIVER FOR FRANCE

TRADE ROUTES



PATHWAYS (BY LAND OR SEA) USED FOR CARRYING GOODS TO BE SOLD IN OTHER PLACES

northwest passage

a desired waterway that
connected the atlantic
ocean to asia through
north america...



barter or exchange

to trade goods or items



COLONY

a place ruled by another
country

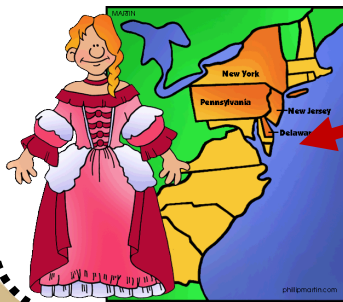


new england COLONIES



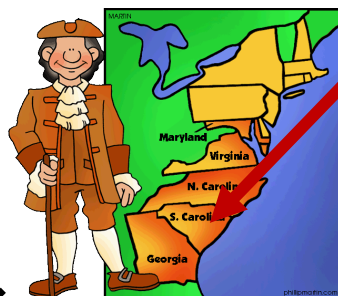
COLONIAL REGION KNOWN FOR
STRICT PURITAN
LIFESTYLE, SHIPBUILDING, FISHING,
AND COOLER CLIMATE.

mid-atlantic COLONIES



COLONIAL REGION KNOWN FOR
FARMING, QUAKER LIFESTYLE,
DIVERSITY, AND TEMPERATE

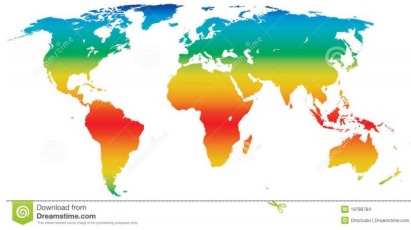
SOUTHERN COLONIES



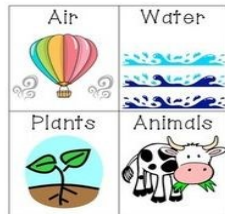
COLONIAL REGION KNOWN
FOR FARMING, DEBTORS
(ESPECIALLY IN GEORGIA),
AND WARM CLIMATE.

CLIMATE

Weather conditions
over a long period
of time



RESOURCES



materials that can be
used for survival or to
make money

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT



changes in the way people make
money

CULTURE

Lifestyle of a group of people that live in the same area



POPULATION

ALL LIVING THINGS IN A PARTICULAR AREA



INDUSTRY

a way to make MONEY



fertile soil

SOIL OR DIRT THAT
PLANTS CAN GROW WELL
IN



savannah



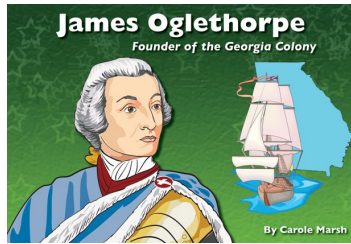
COLONY SET UP BY JAMES
OGLETHORPE AS A PLACE
FOR DEBTORS TO WORK

debtors



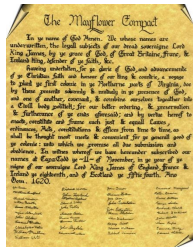
COLONISTS WHO CAME TO THE
SOUTHERN COLONIES TO WORK FOR 7
YEARS AND PAY OFF THE MONEY
THEY OWE.

JAMES OGLETHORPE



ENGLISH MAN WHO FOUNDED SAVANNAH IN THE COLONY OF GEORGIA.

MAYFLOWER COMPACT



AN AGREEMENT SIGNED BY 41 ENGLISH COLONISTS ON THE SHIP THE MAYFLOWER, THAT ESTABLISHED THEIR GOVERNMENT

PURITANS



A GROUP OF ENGLISH PROTESTANTS THAT WANTED TO PURIFY THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND, AND MIGRATED TO NEW ENGLAND COLONIES.

QUAKERS



PEOPLE OF ENGLAND THAT
MIGRATED TO THE
MID-ATLANTIC COLONIES

REVOLUTION

a SUDDEN, BIG CHANGE



© Can Stock Photo

INTERDEPENDENCE



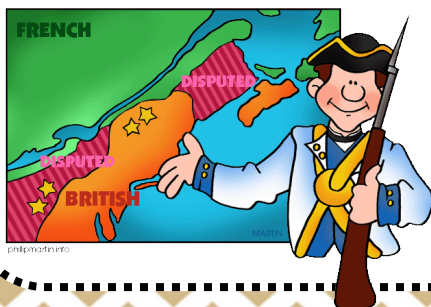
TWO OR MORE GROUPS RELY ON
EACH OTHER

INDEPENDENCE



SELF RULING OR ABILITY TO
TAKE CARE OF YOURSELF

FRENCH AND INDIAN WAR



BRITISH VS.
FRENCH/NATIVE
AMERICANS

FOUGHT TO CLAIM
THE OHIO RIVER
VALLEY

BRITISH IMPERIAL POLICY



THE POLICY THAT SAYS ENGLAND RULES OVER THE 13
COLONIES

OHIO RIVER VALLEY



area of land between
the APPALACHIAN
MOUNTAINS AND
MISSISSIPPI RIVER

STAMP ACT



KING GEORGE III TAXED STAMPS
AND OTHER PAPER GOODS

TOWNSHEND ACT



KING GEORGE III
TAXED PAINT, LEAD,
PAPER, TEA, AND
GLASS.

REPEAL

**TAKE IT
BACK**

to take
something
back

DECLARATORY ACT



I can tax you!!!

KING GEORGE III REPEALED THE STAMP
ACT, BUT DECLARED HE HAD THE RIGHT TO
TAX THE COLONISTS

COMMITTEES OF CORRESPONDENCE



GROUP OF COLONISTS THAT
WROTE LETTERS TO INFORM
OTHER COLONIES ABOUT EVENTS

INTOLERABLE acts



a COLLECTION OF RULES THAT KING GEORGE III ENFORCED SUCH AS NO PUBLIC MEETINGS, BOSTON HARBOR IS CLOSED, COLONISTS MUST QUARTER SOLDIERS, ETC.

1ST CONTINENTAL CONGRESS



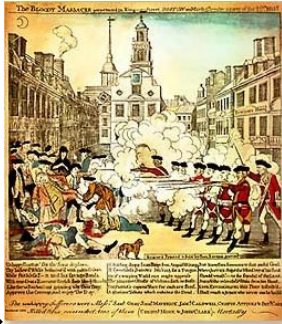
FIRST OFFICIAL MEETING OF COLONIAL DELEGATES WHO SENT A COMPLAINT LETTER TO KING GEORGE III

delegate

a PERSON WHO REPRESENTS A GROUP



BOSTON MASSACRE



FIGHT BETWEEN BRITISH SOLDIERS
AND COLONISTS OF BOSTON

SONS OF LIBERTY



GROUP OF COLONISTS WHO
LED THE REVOLT AGAINST
KING GEORGE III

BOYCOTT

TO REFUSE TO BUY OR DO
SOMETHING



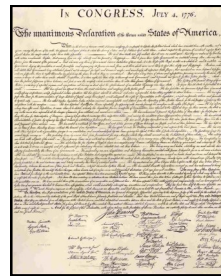
BOSTON TEA PARTY



ALSO KNOWN AS THE "DESTRUCTION OF THE TEA"... COLONISTS PROTEST TEA TAXES BY SPILLING TEA INTO THE BOSTON HARBOR

DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE

DOCUMENT SIGNED BY THE SONS OF LIBERTY THAT ANNOUNCED THE 13 COLONIES WERE INDEPENDENT FROM ENGLAND.



TYRANNY



CRUEL GOVERNMENT OR RULE

KING GEORGE III

KING OF ENGLAND WHO TAXED
COLONISTS



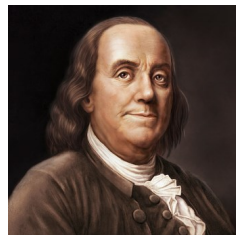
GEORGE WASHINGTON

COMMANDER OF THE COLONIAL
ARMY AND EVENTUAL FIRST
PRESIDENT



BENJAMIN FRANKLIN

SON OF LIBERTY IN CHARGE OF
REPRESENTING COLONISTS IN
ENGLAND AND FRANCE



THOMAS JEFFERSON

SON OF LIBERTY... WROTE THE
DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE...
BECAME THE 3RD PRESIDENT



BENEDICT ARNOLD

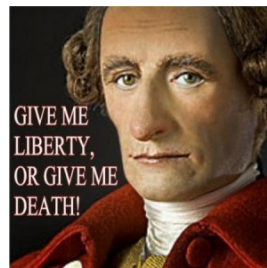
TRAITOR!

STARTED OFF FIGHTING FOR
THE COLONISTS, THEN MOVED
OVER TO THE BRITISH!



PATRICK HENRY

SON OF LIBERTY KNOWN FOR
SAYING, "GIVE ME LIBERTY OR
GIVE ME DEATH!"



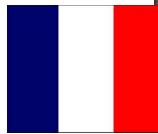
JOHN ADAMS

COUSIN OF SAMUEL ADAMS... SON
OF LIBERTY WHO HELPED LEAD
THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION



MARQUIS DE LAFAYETTE

FRENCH GENERAL WHO HELPED THE
COLONIAL ARMY TO VICTORY IN THE
AMERICAN REVOLUTIONARY WAR



PAUL REVERE

SON OF LIBERTY KNOWN FOR RIDING TO
LEXINGTON AND
CONCORD WARNING
THAT "THE REGULARS
ARE COMING!"



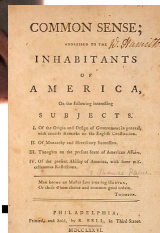
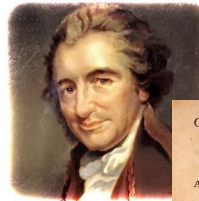
MINUTEMEN

COLONIAL MEN WHO COULD BE READY
TO FIGHT AT A MOMENT'S NOTICE



THOMAS PAINE

SON OF LIBERTY... WROTE THE
PAMPHLET "COMMON SENSE"



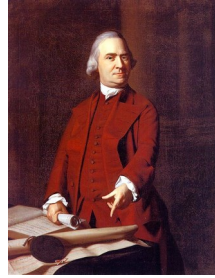
LORD CORNWALLIS

BRITISH GENERAL... SOON
SURRENDERED AT YORKTOWN



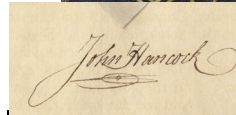
SAMUEL ADAMS

SON OF LIBERTY... Led the
REVOLTS IN BOSTON



JOHN HANCOCK

SON OF LIBERTY... BUSINESSMAN... ASSISTED THE
REVOLTS IN BOSTON... SIGNED HIS NAME SO
LARGE ON THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE
SO KING III COULD "SEE IT"

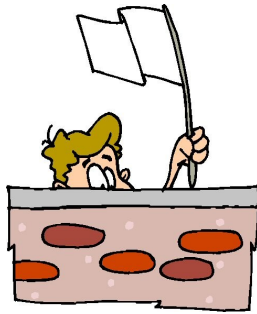


GUERRILLA WARFARE



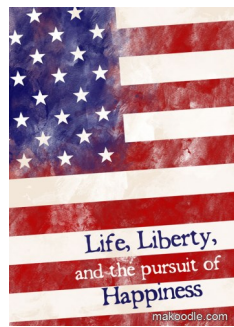
STRATEGY OF HIDING AND AM-
BUSHING ENEMIES

SURRENDER



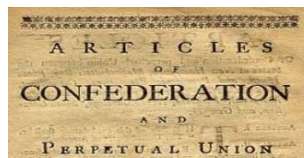
to give up

NATURAL OR INALIENABLE RIGHTS



Rights that NOBODY can take away such as "Life, Liberty, and the Pursuit of Happiness."

ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION



first attempt to create a United States government...

It was NOT SUCCESSFUL

CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

meeting in which the founding fathers wrote the constitution

MEETING
IN
PROGRESS

CONSTITUTION



document that PLANNED
OUT the UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT

JAMES MADISON

FOUNDING FATHER... WROTE THE CON-
STITUTION... 4TH PRESIDENT



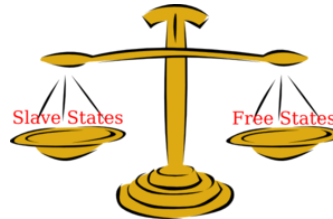
FOUNDING FATHERS



men who PLANNED the GOVERNMENT of the
UNITED STATES

the GREAT COMPROMISE

agreement ON how each
state would be
REPRESENTED IN
CONGRESS

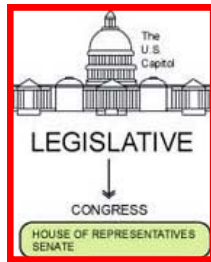


EXECUTIVE BRANCH



PRESIDENT AND CABINET...
ENFORCES THE LAWS

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH



CONGRESS (SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES)... MAKES THE LAWS

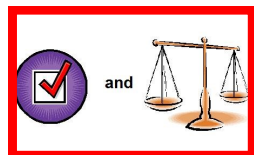
JUDICIAL BRANCH



SUPREME COURT... INTERPRETS THE LAWS

CHECKS AND BALANCES

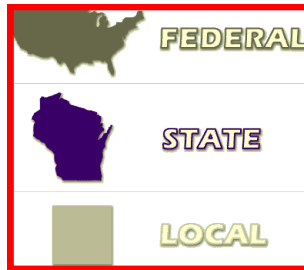
(SEPARATION OF POWER)



THE PROCESS OF THE THREE BRANCHES WORKING TOGETHER TO EVEN OUT THE POLITICAL POWER.

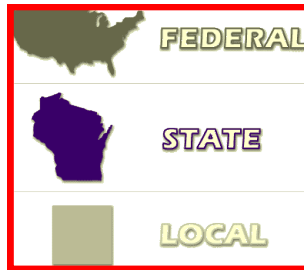
federal government

governs the country
(PRESIDENT is the executive)



state government

governs individual states
(GOVERNOR is the executive)



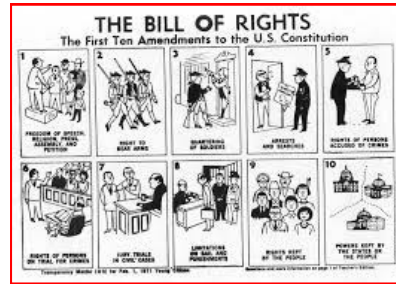
local government

governs a city
(MAYOR is the executive)



bill of rights

FIRST 10 AMENDMENTS (OR
CHANGES) TO THE
CONSTITUTION

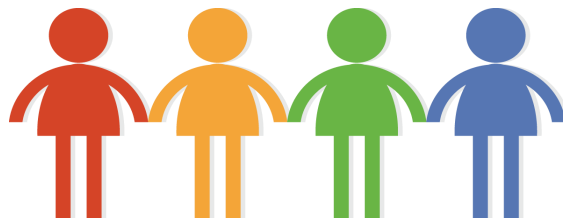


PREAMBLE

THE BEGINNING OF THE
CONSTITUTION THAT
TELLS THE PURPOSE OF
THE DOCUMENT.



COMMON GOOD



THE WELL BEING OF ALL PEOPLE

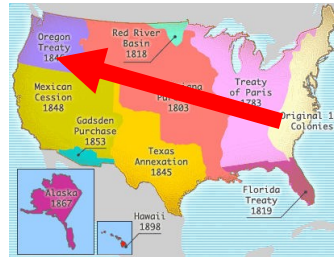
democratic society



a GOVERNMENT RUN BY ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES

territorial expansion

SPREADING OUT YOUR
territory
OR gaining NEW LAND FOR
YOUR COUNTRY



LOUISIANA PURCHASE



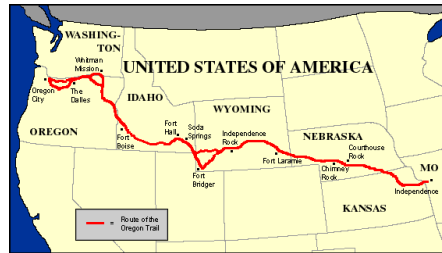
THOMAS JEFFERSON BOUGHT LAND
IN THE MIDWEST
FROM FRANCE

LEWIS AND CLARK EXPEDITION



LEWIS AND CLARK WERE SENT TO EXPLORE THE NEW TERRITORY BOUGHT IN THE LOUISIANA PURCHASE

OREGON TRAIL



WAGON TRAIL BETWEEN INDEPENDENCE, MO. AND THE NEW TERRITORY OF OREGON

SACAGAWEA

NATIVE AMERICAN WOMAN WHO HELPED DURING THE JOURNEY OF LEWIS AND CLARK



the alamo

LOCATION, IN TEXAS, WHERE A BATTLE BETWEEN MEXICAN TROOPS AND TEXAS DEFENDERS HAPPENED. THE AMERICANS LOST, BUT USED THIS BATTLE AS MOTIVATION DURING THE MEXICAN-AMERICAN WAR



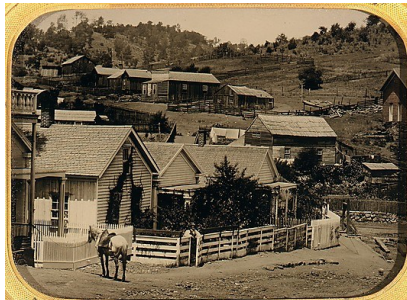
CALIFORNIA GOLD RUSH

1848-1855...

A HUGE RUSH TO MOVE TO CALIFORNIA IN ORDER TO FIND GOLD.



MINING TOWNS



TOWNS WHERE MANY AMERICANS LIVED WHILE DIGGING AND COLLECTING GOLD.

manifest destiny



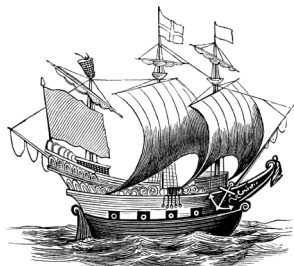
the belief that you have
the right to expand your
territory

francis scott key



wrote the "star spangled banner" while watching the
battle of fort mchenry during the war of 1812

commandeer



to take over someone
else's ship
(ex: british navy commandeered
u.s. ships in the war of 1812)

the War of 1812

1812-1814

AMERICANS FIGHT BRITISH TO STOP
BRITISH FROM FORMING ALLIANCES
WITH NATIVE AMERICANS AND
COMMANDERING AMERICAN SHIPS



DOLLY MADISON

PRESIDENT MADISON'S WIFE...
SAVED HISTORICAL ARTIFACTS
FROM BEING BURNED IN THE
WHITE HOUSE DURING WAR OF
1812



Statehood



TO BE RECOGNIZED AS
AN OFFICIAL STATE OF THE
UNITED STATES OF
AMERICA

TRAIL OF TEARS



CHEROKEE NATIVE AMERICANS WERE FORCED TO LEAVE LAND IN THE SOUTH EAST BECAUSE OF GOLD MINING, AND TRAVEL AT ALL COSTS TO OKLAHOMA

"49ERS"



YOUNG AMERICANS WHO TRAVELED TO CALIFORNIA FOR GOLD MINING IN 1849.

INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION



TIME PERIOD BETWEEN 1760-1840 IN WHICH THERE WAS A HUGE BOOM IN TECHNOLOGY, INVENTIONS, TRADE AND MANUFACTURING.

STEAM ENGINE LOCOMOTIVE



MACHINE USED TO SPEED UP TRANSPORTATION...
POWERED BY STEAM AND HYDRAULICS



COTTON GIN



INVENTED BY ELI WHITNEY TO
SPEED UP THE PROCESS OF
PICKING AND SEPARATING
COTTON

TELEGRAPH



INVENTED BY SAMUEL MORSE
TO SPEED UP COMMUNICATION



CANALS

MANMADE WATERWAYS THAT RISE AND LOWER IN ORDER TO LET BOATS PASS THROUGH

ASSEMBLY LINES



ROWS OF PEOPLE WHO WORK TOGETHER TO BUILD A PRODUCT FASTER.

ERIE CANAL



MANMADE WATERWAY THAT CONNECTS THE HUDSON RIVER TO LAKE ERIE... ALLOWED FOR THE FASTER TRANSPORT OF GOODS.

REFORM



to make changes to something

abolitionist



a person who supports the removal of slavery

suffrage



the right to vote

Suffragist



a

PERSON WHO SUPPORTS EQUAL VOTING RIGHTS,
SPECIFICALLY FOR WOMEN'S VOTING RIGHTS

harriet tubman



WOMAN WHO LED ENSLAVED PEOPLE TO FREEDOM
USING THE UNDERGROUND RAILROAD.

elizabeth cady stanton

VOTE



fEMALE SUFFRAGIST WHO LED THE FIGHT FOR
WOMEN'S VOTING RIGHTS.

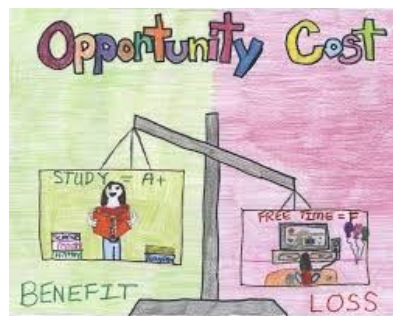
SOJOURNER TRUTH



VOTE

afRICAN-AMERICAN WOMAN WHO SUPPORTED THE
REMOVAL OF SLAVERY AND WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE

OPPORTUNITY COST



SOMETHING YOU MUST
GIVE UP IN ORDER TO
GAIN SOMETHING

benefit



SOMETHING YOU GAIN

VOLUNTARY EXCHANGE



BUYERS AND SELLERS ARE FREE TO PARTICIPATE IN PURCHASING AND SELLING PRODUCTS

SUPPLY AND DEMAND



SUPPLY IS HOW MUCH OF A PRODUCT YOU HAVE.
DEMAND IS HOW BADLY PEOPLE WANT YOUR PRODUCT.

PERSONAL BUDGET



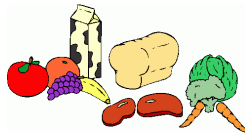
A MONEY PLAN THAT HELPS YOU BALANCE HOW MUCH YOU EARN, SAVE, AND SPEND.

income

how much money you earn or
get



expenses



things that you **Need** and **MUST** spend
money on



TYPE HERE

TYPE HERE